



Risk Assessment Form (RA1)

Department:	Service:		School: Ringway Primary School
Activity: Schools fully opening September 2020 during pandemic Version 7 Updated 24.11.2020	COVID19	Site: Ringway Primary School	
Date of assessment: Ongoing from 2 nd September			
To be read in conjunction with Coronavirus (COVID-19): protective measures in education and childcare settings education and childcare settings to prepare for wider ope 2020	and Actions for		
To be read in conjunction with <u>NCC Health and Safety B</u> <u>Coronavirus (COVID-19): guidance for schools and othe</u> <u>settings.</u>			
To be read in conjunction with:			
<u>General Areas RA</u> <u>Reception RA</u> <u>KS1 RA</u> <u>KS2 RA</u> <u>Guidance for September – points to consider</u> <u>RPS Covid Home/school agreement</u> <u>September reopening information</u> <u>Schools employee wellbeing factsheet</u>			
People at Risk: <i>Staff, pupils, visitors, volunteers, parents, contractors</i>			<i>ce on completion: risk assessment form</i> k assessments and guidance provided by the nd and internally at NCC.

	Government/Public Health England Advice: <u>https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus</u> / <u>Coronavirus (COVID-19): guidance for schools and other educational settings</u> Government/Public Health England Advice: <u>https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus</u> HSE Advice: <u>https://www.hse.gov.uk/news/coronavirus.htm</u> NCC Guidance: <u>http://staff/Communications/Coronavirus.htm</u> NCC Guidance: <u>http://staff/Communications/Coronavirus.information.aspx</u> Northumberland Education: <u>http://northumberlandeducation.co.uk/coronavirus/</u> DFE Advice: <u>DfE.coronavirushelpline@education.gov.uk</u> <u>NCC PPE Risk Assessment; NCC Staff Risk assessment</u> <u>NCC Health and Safety Team webpage</u> <u>Local Authority Scenario Guidance for Covid-19 Infection, Protection and Control</u> <u>NCC Control of Infection Policy</u>
	Local Authority Scenario Guidance for Covid-19 Infection, Protection and Control NCC Control of Infection Policy Public Health - Q&A for Teachers and Parents
	<u>NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice - FAQs for School Head Teachers</u> <u>Vulnerable Staff - Risk assessments (including BAME)</u> <u>Public Health - Q&A for Teachers and Parents</u> (current as of 30 June - further revision likely September 2020) Vulnerable Staff - Risk assessments (including BAME)
Name of Person Completing Form: Lisa Robson	Corporate H&S Briefing Note - 10/7/2020 Job Title: Headteacher Date: 24.11.20 Review Date: Weekly

Hazard	Risk	Initial Rating L, M, H	Existing Control Measures	Final Rating L, M, H	Additional Action Required (action by whom and completion date – use separate Action Plan if necessary)
Inadequate testing/maintenance and fire safety arrangements during the covid19 pandemic	Equipment / system failure leading to enhanced physical or biological risks to people	М	Schools is now fully open. Statutory testing and maintenance, such as water hygiene testing/flushing, lifts, gas supply/safety, fire alarm system, emergency lighting, fixed electrical installation, play/sporting equipment have taken place during the school closure and maintained as normal during summer break. Fire evacuation procedures have been reviewed and a fire drill is planned [roll call lists updated/ each class or cohorted group should stay together (where possible)	L	Provision is in place to make adjustments and revisit fire drills Fire risk assessment has been reviewed and the associated modifications / additional measures implemented to maintain an effective fire strategy (e.g. escape routes, doors held open etc.). Any changes to the fire risk assessment have been communicated to all staff.

			and are assigned predetermined evacuation points which are sufficiently distanced from other groups. Drill: leaving via the nearest exit and meeting on the main school playground maintaining a social distance while the registers are completed. In an emergency situation, a full evacuation will take place as usual.		[See <u>H&S FAQ document</u> for further information on carrying out fire drills].
Inadequate ventilation. Unable to achieve a comfortable (or legal minimum) temperature within the building.	Increase in risk of transmission of Covid19. Occupants become cold - poor concentration levels impact on learning.	H	Due regard is to be given to the information on how best to maintain ventilation in the <u>H&S FAQ document</u> , <u>CIBSE - Ventilation Guidance</u> and the latest government guidance for schools. General principles when using natural ventilation include opening windows. In cooler weather windows should be opened just enough to provide constant background ventilation, and opened more fully when unoccupied to purge the air in the space (e.g. between classes, during break and lunch). Rooms should, where possible, be fully ventilated for at least 15 minutes prior to and following use. Opening internal doors can also assist with creating a throughput of air. If necessary external opening doors may also be used (as long as they are not fire doors and where safe to do so) Opening high level windows in preference to low level to reduce draughts Rearranging furniture where possible to avoid direct drafts.	L	Occupied rooms with no ventilation - their use should be avoided. Consider installation of window fans to provide natural ventilation. Ceiling fans/portable fans can be used to aid air flow where there are stagnant air pockets in rooms. Providing flexibility to the school uniform policy to allow additional, suitable indoor clothing to be worn.
Inadequate safety management documentation	Increased risk of contracting Coronavirus	М	The arrangements in the Covid19 risk assessment are monitored and kept under review. Relevant policies, procedures and other risk assessments have been	L	Advice will be provided directly from the NCC public health team. The <u>County Council</u>

(policies, risk assessments etc.)	through lack of planning.		 reviewed and updated where necessary and shared with staff. Arrangements are monitored and kept under review, with staff given the opportunity to comment and feedback on arrangements. New procedures have been documented for: Individuals becoming Covid symptomatic on site or the school becoming aware of someone symptomatic who has recently attended the school. Responding to localised lock down and subsequent school closure e.g. arrangements for remote learning/working. Responding to an outbreak of Coronavirus - see section below. 		<u>Outbreak Plan</u> is also available on the County Council webpage.
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus Inadvertent transmission to others	Exposure to live virus resulting in contracting Coronavirus. Exacerbation of existing medical conditions.	Н	Staff Staff who are 'clinically vulnerable', pregnant or from a BAME background, are able to return to work and an individual risk assessment is in place for these individuals. This includes those living in a household with someone who is clinically extremely vulnerable. Staff who are 'clinically extremely vulnerable are working at home when advised to do so by the Government during periods when national restrictions are in place [see note in Document History in relation to NCC employed staff]. Outside of this time they continue to work from home where this is possible e.g. some admin roles. Where their job role and activities have been reviewed to ensure they can work remotely or are able to socially distance from others. An individual risk assessment is in place for each staff member recording the details of the medical condition and what reasonable adjustments have been made to	М	See: <u>COVID-19: guidance on</u> <u>shielding and protecting people</u> <u>defined on medical grounds as</u> <u>extremely vulnerable</u> See NCC generic risk assessments for vulnerable staff: <u>Pregnant workers model risk</u> <u>assessment</u> <u>BAME risk assessment</u> Head teachers/Senior managers are to ask staff to update them immediately if their situation changes. The potential health risks from COVID-19 to children and young

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	their job role <u>prior</u> to the staff member returning to	people who have a EHCP/additional
	school. Advice is sought from the school's own	educational support needs must be
	HR/Occupational Health provider where necessary and	assessed in light of any individual
	always for staff who have previously been shielding.	circumstances including underlying
		health conditions. This must be on an
	Staffing levels are reviewed to ensure adequate levels	individual basis with advice from an
	are in place at all times.	appropriate health professional
	Objetrer	where required.
	Children	
	Children in clinically vulnerable and clinically highly	Assessments are in writing and
	vulnerable health categories (as defined by PHE	existing assessments may be
	quidance)	updated. Staff to be
		consulted/trained on any resultant
	Most children originally identified as 'clinically	measures to be introduced.
	extremely vulnerable' (CEV) no longer need to follow	
	shielding advice as more evidence has emerged that	Northumberland EHCP planning Tool
	shows there is a very low risk of children becoming	and Risk Assessment
	very unwell from COVID-19, even for children with	
	existing health conditions. Those children whose	Where children have an Individual
	doctors have confirmed they are still CEV are not	Healthcare Plan, arrangements must
	attending school when advised to do so by the	be made to ensure that any adults
	Government during periods of national restrictions.	supervising the child understand and
	Appropriate arrangements should be made so that	are familiar with the plan and have
	education can continue at home.	received any training that is indicated
		to care for the child.
	Outside this time, for those pupils in the CEV category,	
	an individual risk assessment has been carried out in	Supporting children and young
	consultation with the child's parents and the relevant	people with SEND as schools and
	healthcare professional(s). Advice from health	colleges prepare for wider opening
	professionals/GP involved in the child's care is	concerces prepare for which opening
	essential in these circumstances. Individual	Guidance for full opening: schools –
	Healthcare Plans for all pupils are checked to ensure	Annex B: education, health and care
	they are up to date and include advice from the	<u>(EHC plans</u>
	relevant health professional, where appropriate. (see	
	also model risk assessment for CV/CEV pupils).	Guidance for full opening: special
	Children who live with someone who is clinically	schools and other specialist settings:
	extremely vulnerable, but who are not clinically	Annex A
	exitemely vullerable, but who are not clinically	

extremely vulnerable themselves, should still attend school.All Visitors/ContractorsExternal visits are restricted to those that are absolutely necessary (this would include essential maintenance required). Where possible these are arranged to avoid visiting during the school day, with contractor activities taking place outside of normal school hours. Contractors will not be allowed access without prior appointment-and only for essential activities.	Where there are concerns about the health provision for a child or young person, urgent advice must be sought from a healthcare professional.
 Visitor contact information is retained for 21 days to support the NHS test and trace programme. General General measures which been applied within school grouping children together avoiding contact between groups arranging classrooms with forward facing desks staff maintaining distance from pupils and other staff as much as possible Staff communicate to children regarding social distancing / personal hygiene etc. Government guidance on Guidance for full opening: schools is followed. Key issues include: Anyone displaying any symptoms of coronavirus are not permitted on the premises. Social distancing of 2m is applied throughout the school where possible (specific school/task risk assessments should be amended as appropriate). 	 When making appointments, contractors/ visitors are briefed of the requirements for social distancing and PPE and not to attend school if displaying symptoms of COVID19. Posters and information displayed in school. The location of items (e.g. signage, hand sanitiser stations, lidded bins in classrooms and in other key locations) is reviewed and cited with regard to site specific circumstances to ensure ease of use.

placed by the pupil into a bag to take home. Cleaning frequently touched surfaces often using standard products, such as detergents and bleach (if appropriate)

			Minimising contact and mixing by altering, as much as possible, the environment (such as classroom layout) and timetables		
teaching/classroom d activities #	Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils, passing onto vulnerable persons	Η	Cohort (bubble) Groups (see also <u>H&S</u> briefing for <u>Heads</u>) The school has cohorted groups so that staff and pupils generally only mix with others in a consistent group and keep away from other people/groups as much as possible. Contact with other groups is brief and transitory only. Group sizes are kept as small as possible, taking into account delivery of the curriculum. Class groups are kept in the same room with the same 'class group' as much as possible. Mixing of 'class groups' is minimised as much as possible. Social Distancing As the school is fully open to all year groups, it is accepted that social distancing cannot always be achieved (especially for younger children). However, it should be applied wherever possible. For older children and staff this is more achievable and should be more robustly implemented. The general arrangements below have been put in place to mitigate the risk where distancing cannot always be achieved. General arrangements	L	Review Guidance & Checklist:Guidance for full opening: schoolsPlanning guide for early years and childcare settingsProtective measures for holiday and after-school clubs, and other out-of- school settings during the coronavirus (Covid-19) outbreakBreakfast and after-school provision has resumed/Further guidance is available below: Guidance for full opening: schools - Wraparound provision and extra- curricular activityAccess rooms directly from outside where possible.No sharing of stationery etc.Note: Government guidance states that schools should not put rotas in place.etc.

Sport and physical education

			 Only activities whose national governing bodies have developed guidance that has been approved by the government are undertaken. Inter-school activities are suspended. Equipment thoroughly cleaned between each use by different individual groups. Activity venues reviewed and outdoor sports are prioritised where possible, and large indoor spaces used where it is not. Ventilation is maximised in accordance with the arrangements stated above. Work with external coaches, clubs and organisations for curricular activities are subject to specific risk assessment to confirm that arrangements are safe and appropriate. Extra-curricular activities (i.e. before and after school clubs) are reviewed and only proceed where; a) it is necessary to support parents with work related activity, training/education or for the purpose of provision of respite care, and b) risk assessment confirms that arrangements are safe and appropriate. 		
Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	H	 In addition to the arrangements above, the following measures are in place for use of shared learning spaces/teaching of practical subjects: Activities undertaken are reviewed to allow teaching to take place in usual/assigned class space wherever possible. Where this isn't possible and practical activities are required to take place in classrooms shared between bubble groups, frequently touched areas, desks, chairs etc. and any shared equipment are cleaned between bubble group use. Those teaching practical subjects to a range of groups maintain social distancing and remain at the front of the class where possible. 	L	PE activities are carried out in line with <u>Guidance for full opening:</u> <u>schools</u> (which signposts to all relevant other publications). Schools must only provide team sports on the list available at <u>return to recreational</u> <u>team sport framework.</u> Music –activities are undertaken in line with Guidance for full opening: schools and working safely during schools and working safely during arts. A separate risk assessment is in place.

			Staff have reviewed lesson plans and risk assessments are in place for use of practical areas.		Science – practical work is in line with CLEAPS Guide to doing practical work during the Covis-19 pandemic. Risk assessments are in place.
Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	Н	General control measures listed by this risk assessment are implemented as far as they are able to ensure that the risk of virus spread for both staff and children is as low as possible. Educational Visit Coordinator & Heads receive policy guidance updates and actively check for updates on the Evolve system.	L	On site activities: Submission of an Evolve form is not required, however where risks are significant or are not already covered with another risk assessment the activity must be subject to a written risk assessment.Off-site activities: Submission of an Evolve form is required for all Off site visits. Note DfE and FCO advice and OEAP National Guidance.
Play activities	Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils	Н	 Break times are staggered (including lunch), so that children are not moving around the school at the same time. Multiple groups do not use play equipment simultaneously. It is only used by separate groups. For larger pieces of play equipment, where it is not possible to adequately clean this, this has been taken out of use. Soft furnishings, soft toys and toys that are hard to clean have been removed from classrooms. 	L	
Provision of school meals service	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils		The school kitchen will be fully open from the start of the autumn term and normal legal requirements will apply. Kitchen operations comply with the <u>guidance</u> for food businesses on coronavirus (COVID-19). Catering staff are aware of the content of this risk assessment and the measures required for use of		Risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where required (both for catering activities and dining hall arrangements, including additional cleaning, placement of tables, bubble group use etc.)

Use of shared resources	Contracting coronavirus – staff, pupils, parents/carers	Н	communal staff areas have been implemented e.g. for toilets/staff room/changing rooms. [see also section on use of communal areas for seating plans etc.] Limit the number of shared resources – no shared reading books, children use own stationary and resources in pencil case provided by school. Children can only bring their coats, packed lunch boxes and a water bottle in from home.	L	
Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces,	Contracting coronavirus - staff pupils, visitors, parents/carers	Н	Class changeover/break times are staggered to reduce the level of circulation throughout school. No corridors are used by groups at the same time. Assemblies are arranged to take place with individual groups in their allocated classroom spaces rather than bringing all children from different classes together into one hall or large space. Lunch breaks are staggered. Children clean their hands before entering in their cohorted groups (younger children are assisted with this). Different cohort groups are kept apart and tables cleaned between each cohort group. If such measures are not possible, children should be brought their lunch in their classrooms. Arrangements are in place to ensure that toilets do not become crowded by limiting the number of children or young people who use the toilet facilities at one time	М	
Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups.	Contracting coronavirus - staff pupils, visitors, parents/carers	Н	Staff breaks are staggered to avoid congestion in staff rooms. Shared crockery/cutlery has been removed and staff use their own equipment. Measures are applied within shared offices and staff room(s) to implement social distancing.		

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Use of supply teachers and temporary workers			Clear use and cleaning guidance for staff toilets are in place to ensure they are kept clean and social distancing is achieved as much as possible.		
			Staff maintain 2m distance from pupils where possible (especially between adults and with older children). Face to face contact within 1m of anyone is minimised.		
			Supply staff and other temporary workers can move between schools, but school leaders are to consider how to minimise the number of visitors to the school where possible.		
			Temporary staff and visiting staff will be expected to comply with the school's arrangements for managing and minimising risk, including taking particular care to maintain distance from other staff and pupils.		
			Review and implementation of longer term staff contracts/arrangements across a broader time period to minimise numbers of contacts.		
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	Н	Routes, layouts and congregation points have been reviewed and measures introduced to aid circulation so social distancing may be maintained. Drop off/collection times are staggered.	L	Link to animation produced by NCC Communications Team regarding parental drop off/collection: https://youtu.be/bPzaIrAx8Js
			StartFinishYears 1 + 28.45am3.05pmYears 5 + 68.50am3.10pmReception8.55am3.15pmYears 3 + 49.00am3.20pm		
			Staff briefed on the arrangements to be applied. Children, young people, parents/carers are advised:		

			 Not to enter the building if displaying any symptoms of coronavirus (COVID-19). Only to attend one at a time Of the designated pick up and drop off protocols (time, location, process) to minimise contact. Not to gather at entrances, gates or doors unless have pre-arranged appointments. School digital communications channels used to engage and advise parents on protective steps being taken and associated requirements. If it is necessary for a childminder to pick up or drop off a child at school and walking is not practical, then a private vehicle for single household use is preferable. Use of public transport should be minimised. 		
Staff travelling to and from work.	Contracting coronavirus, spread of virus	Н	 Only use public transport if you have to; use alternative methods of transport where possible - car, bicycle, walking - maintaining social distancing where possible. When travelling by public transport: Wear a face covering when using public transport if you can (not for use whilst in school) - surgical masks not required. avoid rush hours and busy times if you can cover your cough or sneeze with a tissue, then throw the tissue in the bin follow advice on social distancing wash your hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds if soap and water are not available, use an alcohol-based hand sanitiser 	Μ	Review Guidance: <u>How to wear and make a cloth face</u> <u>covering</u> <u>Coronavirus (COVID-19): UK</u> <u>transport and travel advice</u>

			Those using public transport are identified and encouraged to refer to governments <u>safer travel</u> guidance for passengers.		
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils,	М	 Children who are symptomatic do not attend school. Effective infection control strategies are in place including measures to minimise contact with those who become symptomatic whilst at school. Current school arrangements including behaviour policy, availability of trained staff and preventative approaches are reviewed/updated taking account of suggested school rules within Government Guidance. Policy communicated to staff, children/pupils and parents/carers. Those with challenging behaviour only remain in School where measures (e.g. behaviour management plan, workable de-escalation techniques, trained staff) are in place and there is certainty that they will be effective). All schools have access to NCC SEN Support Services to accommodate and support learners with SEND who are attending. Provision includes support in reviewing and determining reasonable adjustments within plans for EHCP learners. 	L	For further information visit: <u>NCC</u> <u>Local SEND Offering 0-25 yrs</u> . All risk assessments, behaviour crisis plans and EHCPs are updated (as applicable) in line with the current COVID-19 situation. Where these are absent a person specific risk assessment is undertaken of those who pose a risk to others by virtue of known behaviours. Reviews relate to specific support staff and take steps to avoid conflict and situations known to increase anxiety and defensive behaviours. Advice given on the use of restrictive physical interventions by front line staff (available from Inclusive Education Services).
Personal care activities	Contracting coronavirus or passing onto vulnerable or shielded children	Н	Social distancing is implemented where possible. Staff know how to safely put on and take off PPE. PHE guidance on <u>Putting on PPE</u> ; and <u>Taking off PPE</u> is followed by all staff undertaking personal care.	L	PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team. No additional PPE is generally needed other than that already identified via risk assessment.

Use of hand sanitiser	Ingestion of hand sanitiser. Alcohol vapours ignited resulting in burns to hands	М	Always wash hands with soap and hot/warm water wherever possible. Where hand sanitizer is used, it contains a minimum of 60% alcohol. It is kept out of the reach of children and used with staff supervision due to the risk of ingestion. A safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are in place for its use. When using alcohol based hand sanitisers make sure all liquid is evaporated before smoking, touching any electrical equipment or metal surfaces which may result in a static shock, or any other source of ignition.	L	Bulk supplies of alcohol gel are stored appropriately as flammable substances and the fire risk assessment has been updated accordingly.
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Contracting coronavirus	Н	Skin friendly skin cleaning wipes can be used as an alternative [these should still contain alcohol to be considered as effective as sanitiser] Increased cleaning to take place using standard cleaning products; additional cleaning hours/resources have been arranged with the priority being for frequently touched areas/communal areas and shared teaching spaces. Cleaning staff are briefed on the amended cleaning schedule, and records kept of cleaning undertaken. In particular, objects and surfaces that are touched regularly are frequently cleaned and disinfected. This will include toys, books, desks, chairs, doors, sinks, toilets, light switches, bannisters, play equipment etc. Steps are taken to limit resources that are taken home by staff and pupils. Marking policies have been reviewed, Staff wash hands if handling pupil's homework/books.	L	A supply of antibacterial wipes/alcohol gel is made available in school (including classrooms) to encourage staff/pupils to help maintain cleanliness in personal wo areas. Cleaning products used in teaching areas etc. are those normally used by cleaning staff - a safety data she and COSHH risk assessment are in place for each product. PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team.

furnishings, s to clean (suc Classrooms emptied thro ventilated win possible. Wi ventilation, th safeguarding Where there COVID-19 w dealing with incorporates <u>waste'</u> (ensu this guidance aprons as a and water for NCC PPE Ri	Bleach should be avoided and suitable alternative product(s) used. If schools are advised to use a bleach based product, only bleach sprays should be used. Its use must be strictly controlled and it must not be strictly controlled and it must not be mixed with other cleaning products due to the risk of chlorine gas being liberated. The safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment must be in place prior to use and shared with staff. See sample <u>COSHH risk</u> assessment the PHE guidance on <u>cleaning and</u> re cleaning products used comply with b. Staff wear disposable gloves and ninimum. Hands are washed with soap 20 seconds when all PPE is removed. kk Assessment w to put on and take off PPE correctly: <u>on PPE</u> ; PHE - <u>Taking off PPE</u>
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	Others	Н	Schools follow the process detailed in the NCC	М	Ensure home and emergency
Staff displaying	contracting virus.		flowchart "Managing Covid-19 in Northumberland		contacts are up to date.
symptoms of	-		Schools and settings" and complete the report form in		-
coronavirus whilst at			relation to the symptomatic person (both for staff and		A protocol is in place to cover this
school			pupils). Once test result is known the form should be		eventuality and has been shared with
			updated with this information.		all staff who are clear on what action
					to take if someone becomes
			Head Teacher / School Lead is notified immediately		symptomatic whilst at school.
			and the staff member is sent home. PHE guidance on		
			self-isolation is followed. If they are seriously ill contact		
			999. The Council's public health team are notified of all		Staff requested to urgently access
			symptomatic persons by emailing:		the <u>national test and trace</u>
			publichealthincidentalerts@northumberland.gov.uk		programme which is now operational
			Any members of staff who have helped someone with		and will involve direct discussion
			symptoms and any pupils who have been in close		with those in close contact with a
			contact with them do not need to go home to self-isolate		person who tests positive for Covid19. The school has a small
			unless they develop symptoms themselves (in which		
			case, they should arrange a test) or if the symptomatic		supply of home test kits which can be
			person subsequently tests positive (see below) or they		used in very exceptional cases (Coronavirus (<u>COVID-19): test kits</u>
			have been requested to do so by NHS Test & Trace.		for schools and FE providers)
					TO SCHOOLS and TE providers
					Letter from PHE and NHS Test and
			Cleaning the affected area with disinfectant after		trace to school and college leaders
			someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of		and to control and control of todate
			passing the infection on to other people.		
			Staff should inform the school as soon as they receive		
			their test result (positive or negative).		
			Where the staff member tests negative, they can return		
			to their setting when they are medically fit to do so		
			following discussion with line manager and appropriate		
			local risk assessment. Fellow household members can		
			end their self-isolation. PHE staff return to work criteria		
			must be applied.		

 Where the staff member tests positive, based on advice from the NCC Public Health Team schools should contact the local health protection team. Based on the advice from the health protection team, those who have been in close contact, e.g. the rest of their class, should be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 14 days from the date the staff member became symptomatic. The other household members of that wider class or group do not need to self-isolate unless the child, young person or staff member they live with in that group subsequently develops symptoms. If a close contact in a class or group that has been asked to self- isolate develops symptoms themselves within their 14-day isolation period, they should follow Guidance for households with possible or confirmed coronavirus (Covid-19) infection Confirmed cases of Covid-19 should be recorded via ANVIL, as they may be RIDDOR reportable. You should seek further advice via NCC's Corporate Health and Safety team. 	
<u>PHE guidance</u> on action to be taken in these circumstances is adhered, along with the PHE guidance on <u>'cleaning and waste'</u> .	

	Others	Н	Schools follow the process detailed in the NCC	М	Ensure emergency contacts are up
Pupils displaying	contracting virus.		flowchart "Managing Covid-19 in Northumberland		to date.
symptoms of			Schools and settings" and complete the <u>report form</u> in		
coronavirus whilst at			relation to the symptomatic person (both for staff and		A protocol is in place to cover this
school			pupils). Once test result is known the form should be		eventuality and has been shared with
			updated with this information.		all staff who are clear on what action
					to take if someone becomes
			Head Teacher / School Lead and parent/ carer is		symptomatic whilst at school.
			notified immediately and the pupil is sent home. School		
			Transport is avoided. PHE guidance on self-isolation is		Parent/carer is requested to urgently
			followed - Stay at Home If they are seriously ill contact		arrange a test for their child via the
			999.		national test and trace programme
					which is now operational and will
			If a child is awaiting collection, they should be moved,		involve direct discussion with those
			if possible, to a room where they can be isolated		in close contact with a person who
			behind a closed door, depending on the age of the		tests positive for Covid19. The
			child and with appropriate adult supervision if required.		school has a small supply of home
			Ideally, a window should be opened for ventilation. If it		test kits which can be used in very
			is not possible to isolate them, move them to an area		exceptional cases (Coronavirus The
			which is at least 2 metres away from other people.		school will be notified of the test
			which is at least 2 metres away nom other people.		result by the NCC public health team,
			DDE is only required by staff caring for the shild while		however, however, parents/carers
			PPE is only required by staff caring for the child while they await collection in the following circumstances:		
			,		should be asked to notify the school
			(see also <u>Symptomatic children action list for schools</u>		as soon as they receive the test
			and <u>Safe working in education, childcare and children's</u>		result (positive or negative). The
			social care settings, including the use of personal		HPT can be contacted via Public
			protective equipment (PPE))		Health England on 0300 303 8596
					(select option to be transferred to the
			• a fluid resistant (type IIR) face mask should be		HPT)
			worn if a distance of 2 metres cannot be		
			maintained		Symptomatic children action list for
			 if contact is necessary, then disposable gloves, 		schools (important - please note that
			apron and a face mask should be worn		in Northumberland support to
			 eye protection (e.g. visor or goggles) if a risk 		schools is being provide by the NCC
			assessment determines that there is a risk of		public health team rather than Public
			fluids entering the eye, for example, from		Health England/Health Protection
			coughing, spitting or vomiting.		Team)

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	See which includes specifications for PPE to be used; this should be recorded in this risk assessment and your protocol)).
	Any members of staff who have helped someone with symptoms and any pupils who have been in close contact with them do not need to go home to self-isolate unless they develop symptoms themselves (in which case, they should arrange a test) or if the symptomatic person subsequently tests positive (see below) or they have been requested to do so by NHS Test & Trace. The
	If a member of staff has helped someone who was unwell with a new, continuous cough or a high temperature, they do not need to go home unless they develop symptoms themselves or the pupil subsequently tests positive. They should wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds after any contact with someone who is unwell.
	Cleaning the affected area with disinfectant after someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people.
	Where the pupil tests negative, they can return to their setting and the fellow household members can end their self-isolation.
	Where the pupil tests positive, the rest of their class should be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 14 days from the date the child became symptomatic. The other household members of that wider class or group do not need to self-isolate unless the child, young

			 person or staff member they live with in that group subsequently develops symptoms. If a close contact in a class or group that has been asked to self-isolate develops symptoms themselves within their 14-day isolation period they should follow guidance for households with possible or confirmed coronavirus (COVID-19) infection. <u>PHE guidance on action to be taken in these circumstances is adhered, along with the PHE guidance on 'cleaning and waste'</u>. 		
Outbreak of Covid- 19 in local area or school resulting in partial of full closure of school/resumption of lock down		H	The Northumberland outbreak plan will be instigated by the Director or Public Health. The Headteacher will fully cooperate with the process and follow advice from the NCC public health team/health protection team.	L	The school have a plan in place to deal with partial or full closure of the school. (add link to school specific plan)
Inadequate first aid provision	Serious injury or death First aider contracting coronavirus or spreading virus to others.	Н	A review of the first aid needs assessment has taken place to decide if sufficient appropriate cover can be provided for the activities which are being undertaken. First aiders rendering treatment continue to keep accurate records of who they have treated, bearing in mind the requirement to retain visitor contact information. First aiders assist at a safe distance from the casualty where possible and minimise the time they share a breathing zone. Where the casualty is able to, they are directed to undertake specific treatments	L	Where First Aid at Work and Emergency First Aid at Work certificates expired on or after 16 March 2020 and staff cannot access requalification training because of coronavirus, staff may qualify for an extension up until 30 September 2020. Staff must be able to explain why they haven't been able to requalify and demonstrate what steps they have taken to access the training, if asked to do so. See HSE

themselves (age dependent) e.g. applying a plaster,	guidance
running a burn under cold water.	<u>https://www.hse.gov.uk/news/first-</u> aid-certificate-coronavirus.htm
Where available, fluid resistant face mask, gloves, disposable plastic apron and disposable eye protection is used which should be kept in or next to first aid kits. (see <u>FAQ document</u> on dealing with minor accidents)[this is in line with HSE guidance]	Schools with early years and nursery facilities should apply the Government guidance in relation to paediatric first aid cover:
CPR In respect of more serious cases where CPR may be required, the specific advice contained in the <u>Resuscitation Council UK</u> guidance should be followed particularly in relation to rescue breaths.	<u>https://www.gov.uk/government/publi</u> <u>cations/early-years-foundation-stage-</u> <u>framework2/early-years-foundation-</u> <u>stage-coronavirus-disapplications</u>
As chest compressions could produce aerosol spray, appropriate PPE should be worn i.e. fluid resistant surgical mask, gloves and eye protection (goggles or visor). If PPE is not available, use a towel or cloth such as the sling from the first aid kit to cover the person's nose and mouth while performing chest compressions	
A first aider should conduct a dynamic risk assessment of the situation they are faced with and apply appropriate precautions for infection control.	
Further information is also contained in the Government publication: <u>Guidance for first responders</u> <u>and others in close contact with symptomatic people</u> <u>with potential COVID-19</u>	

Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	Confusion/mis- information resulting in breakdown of arrangements.	H	Staff have been involved in the planning process for return for a wider school re-opening, including risk assessments, procedure if someone becomes symptomatic in school, policy reviews etc. These arrangements are to be kept under constant review, with staff invited to provide feedback. Regular information sharing and communication with staff. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts. Parents are kept informed of changes in timings to the school day and the arrangements put in place by the school to comply with the government guidance to keep children safe. [consider methods of communication, making information available on school webpage to provide assurance to parents] The arrangements in place for children are shared with them in an age appropriate way.	L	Parents have access to the <u>Covid19</u> <u>Quick Guide checker</u> - this is available on the school's webpage and has been brought to the attention of parents.
Increased staff home working & use of Display Screen Equipment (DSE)	Musculoskeletal problems arising from incorrect postures	М	NCC <u>bulletin</u> on homeworking and DSE use is made available to staff. This follows HSE <u>guidance on</u> <u>homeworking</u> , including the principles of good DSE use is followed. NCC <u>DSE policy</u> is available to staff.	L	

Uncertainty due to the unprecedented nature of the pandemic Maintaining staff wellbeing and mental health	Stress and anxiety arising through uncertainty, lack of control and reduced contact	М	Regular information sharing and communication. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts. Shared distribution of workload, e.g. rota for staff in school and those homeworking. Regular communications are in place between staff and Managers. Staff also have access to all shared information/documentation. Governing Body are involved with decision making in relation to measures in place where appropriate.	<u>Supporting Emotional and Mental</u> <u>Health - Information for Schools.</u> <u>Telephone support & counselling</u> <u>Wellbeing guide for staff working in</u> <u>schools and trusts</u> <u>Resources for school employees -</u> <u>wellbeing.docx</u>
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	Stress and anxiety impacting themselves and staff	М	 Good communication of Covid19 controls measures/arrangements to parents and pupils provides reassurance on attendance or return to school. Parents have the opportunity to discuss concerns with school staff. Provision of pastoral and extra-curricular activities available to all pupils designed to: support the rebuilding of friendships and social engagement address and equip pupils to respond to issues linked to coronavirus (COVID-19) support pupils with approaches to improving their physical and mental wellbeing [see government guidance for further information and apply as appropriate - record details here]. 	The government has recently launched the <u>Wellbeing for Education</u> <u>Return programme</u> , which will provide training and resources for teachers and staff in all state-funded schools to respond to the wellbeing and mental health needs of children and young people as a result of coronavirus (COVID-19). The training provides practical examples to support staff, children and young people within a school. <u>Supporting Emotional and Mental</u> <u>Health - Information for Schools.</u>

Useful Links:

- Government/Public Health England Advice: <u>https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus</u> / <u>Coronavirus (COVID-19)</u>: <u>guidance for schools and other educational</u> <u>settings</u>
- HSE Advice: <u>https://www.hse.gov.uk/news/coronavirus.htm</u>
- NCC Guidance: http://staff/Communications/Coronavirus-information.aspx
- Northumberland Education: <u>http://northumberlandeducation.co.uk/coronavirus/</u>
- DFE Advice: <u>DfE.coronavirushelpline@education.gov.uk</u>
- <u>NCC PPE Risk Assessment; NCC Staff Risk assessment</u>
- <u>NCC Health and Safety Team webpage</u>
- Local Authority Scenario Guidance for Covid-19 Infection, Protection and Control
- NCC Control of Infection Policy
- Public Health Q&A for Teachers and Parents
- <u>NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice FAQs for School Head Teachers</u>
- <u>Corporate H&S Briefing Note 10/7/2020</u>
- <u>Northumberland Covid19 Dashboard</u> Q&A Videos from PHE for School Staff

Document History

Item	Nature of change	Date of Update
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Updated guidance on CEV individuals. In relation to staff employed by the County Council, to comply with government advice a decision has been made by the Council's Executive Team that all CEV staff must work from home. CEV pupils to be educated from home. Change to the definitions which make an individual CEV (chronic kidney disease (stage 5) and adults with Downs Syndrome now included).	17/11/2020
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	Updated guidance on sport and physical activity. Link added to wrap around provision and extra-curricular activity guidance.	17/11/2020

Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Updated guidance on ventilation on home to school transport. Link added to the updated 'Autumn term - transport for schools' guidance.	17/11/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Link added to 'Safe working in education, childcare and children's social care settings' guidance.	17/11/2020
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Link added to animation aimed at parents. Advice for child minders collecting/dropping off pupils from different households.	17/11/2020
Personal Care Activities	New guidance for those schools carrying out aerosol generating procedures (AGP)	17/11/2020
Inadequate testing/maintenance and fire safety arrangements during the covid19 pandemic	Link added to H&S FAQ document - new information on fire drills.	02/11/2020
Inadequate Ventilation	New section based on updated CIBSE ventilation guidance (Oct 2020) and updated government guidance on schools fully opening. Further information can be found in the H&S FAQ document. Note regarding heating systems moved into this section from the section above.	02/11/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Update on face coverings. Link added for wrap around provision guidance. Link added to model pregnant workers risk assessment - this should be completed in conjunction with the CV/CEV assessment.	02/11/2020
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	Update on wrap around provision and extra-curricular activity.	02/11/2020
Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups and Use of supply teachers	Update on shared staff areas.	02/11/2020

Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Non-NCC establishment advice wording updated.	02/11/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Advice on face coverings updated - these are now mandatory for those in year 7 and above. Schools should support school transport team/providers in helping with compliance issues on wearing face covering.	02/11/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Advice on PPE requirements updated (rather than hyperlinking to government guidance on specification for PPE it is documented)	02/11/2020
Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Wording regarding insurance arrangements.	29/10/2020
Inadequate testing/maintenance and fire safety arrangements during the covid19 pandemic	Renamed from 'School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance' as schools are now fully open and wording changed to reflect this. Update on wall mounted fan convector coil heating systems.	07/10/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Link to 'EHCP Planning Tool' added.	07/10/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Update in respect of NCC School Coronavirus (COVID-19) advice regarding use of face coverings.	07/10/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Update in respect of process for reporting cases. Link added for NCC flowchart for reporting covid cases.	07/10/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Update in respect of process for reporting cases. Links added for NCC flowchart for reporting covid cases and 'Symptomatic Children Action List.'	07/10/2020
Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in partial of full closure of school/resumption of lock down	Advice to be sought from NCC's public health team/health protection team.	07/10/2020
Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	Link added for 'Parent Quick Guide Checker.'	07/10/2020

Uncertainty due to the unprecedented nature of the pandemic	Links added for staff support and a free counselling helpline.	07/10/2020
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	Link added for pupil emotional and mental health support.	07/10/2020
<u>Useful Links</u>	New section, previously listed under 'Additional Information'. Links to the 'Northumberland Dashboard' and 'Q&A videos from PHE' added.	07/10/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Link updated to guidance for special schools and other specialist settings - Annex EHC Plans.	09/09/2020
Activity	Link added for 'Schools Full Opening' guidance.	07/09/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Link added for clinically/clinically extremely vulnerable generic staff risk assessments. Updated info on clinically/clinically extremely vulnerable pupils and link added to model risk assessment. Updated info on face coverings and link added to generic face covering risk assessment.	07/09/2020
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	Guidance withdrawn and replaced with 'Schools Full Opening' guidance.	07/09/2020
Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	Updated guidance on sports and music activities. Updated guidance on science practicals from CLEAPSS.	07/09/2020
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020

Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Minor update to align more closely with guidance text relating to grouping on school transport, wearing of face coverings and social distancing.	07/09/2020
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Personal care activities	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Updated advice regarding a staff member testing positive. Link added to a letter from PHE to all school leaders.	07/09/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Updated advice regarding a pupil testing positive. Link added to a letter from PHE to all school leaders.	07/09/2020
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	Link to the 'Wellbeing for Education Return Programme' added.	07/09/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Updated links to model school risk assessments for CV/CEV staff and pupils. Minor wording changes and removal of link to withdrawn government document (changes are in red text)	25/8/2020
General	Some re-ordering of hazards (rows) to achieve better flow.	30/07/2020
Additional information	New/updated additional documentation	30/07/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Minor wording changes. Review fire risk assessment.	30/07/2020
Inadequate safety management documentation (policies, risk assessments etc)	New section.	30/07/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Staff/children living with someone who is shielding can now return. Updated guidance for Clinically Extremely vulnerable children and staff - mostly able to return to school.	30/07/2020

	Model school specific risk assessment template for vulnerable/extremely vulnerable staff returning will be available early August. Visitor information to be retained and kept for 21 days. Specific guidance on hand washing requirements for children. Information on face coverings.	
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	Amended wording in hazard column. Updated guidance on cohort/bubble group sizes,social distancing, classroom arrangements, including layout. Some text moved to new section below.	30/07/2020
Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	New section - some control measures moved from previous section.	30/07/2020
Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces	Minor changes. Use of staff areas moved into separate section. Reference to practical lessons moved into separate section. Additional text added for use of dining hall (see also new section on provision of school meals)	30/07/2020
Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups and Use of supply teachers	New section pulling together measures for staff areas and to record arrangements for temporary and visiting staff.	30/07/2020
Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Updated to illustrate requirement for EVCs and Heads to monitor Evolve for policy and guidance updates.	30/07/2020
Provision of school meals service	New section. Ensure arrangements in place are applied to kitchen facilities.	30/07/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Updated arrangements regarding more children accessing transport.	30/07/2020
Staff travelling to and from work	Minor amendment and link to government guidance	30/07/2020

Personal care activities	Reference to care activities involving aerosol generating procedures and clarification that no additional PPE generally needed other than that normally identified via risk assessment.	30/07/2020
<u>Use of hand sanitizer</u>	Reference to skin friendly skin wipes (confirmed with NCC public health that these should contain alcohol to be as effective as sanitiser). Bulk storage arrangements for hand sanitiser (updated fire risk assessment).	30/07/2020
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Updated government guidance on cleaning and waste (15 July). Ensure cleaning schedule is in place which cleaners are briefed on and records are kept of cleaning undertaken.	30/07/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Clarification on isolation of bubble groups. Requirement to notify NCC public health team of all <u>symptomatic</u> persons. Removal of specific self isolation periods as this is liable to change (currently changed from 7 to 10 days) - schools should keep up to date with the latest requirement.	30/07/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	As above.	30/07/2020
Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in partial of full closure of school/resumption of lock down	New section.	30/07/2020
Inadequate first aid provision	Updated guidance based on HSE advice. Government advice for schools is that no PPE is needed, however, based on HSE advice if PPE is available it should be used.	30/07/2020
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	New section.	30/07/2020

Activity and People at Risk	Information of how updates have been incorporated and updated link to all school related government guidance added. Amended text regarding need to review risk assessment.	05/06/2020
Additional Information Section	Amendment. <u>NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice - FAQs for School Head</u> <u>Teachers</u> , link to <u>vulnerable staff risk assessments (including</u> <u>BAME</u>) and <u>Public Health Q&A for Teachers and Parents</u>	05/06/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Amendment. Update to explain in more detail the required checks/testing. Note regarding cleaning. Additional information on fire evacuation procedures/fire drills.	05/06/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus. Inadvertent transmission to others	Amendment Para on staffing levels. Link to BAME risk assessment added. Revision to wording in "Children" section (no change to arrangements). Shielding households - slight amendment to wording. Link to updated SEND guidance. Recommendation to provide lidded bins/tissues. Social distancing advice in offices/reception. Hot/warm water required for hand washing (see H&S FAQ). Reinforcement that only essential visitors are permitted access to school.	05/06/2020
Unable to achieve social distancing	Amendment. Staff role in health/hand hygiene arrangements. Changes to early years spaces requirements and group sizes. Secondary Schools are only permitted to have ¼ of yr. 10 and yr. 12 cohort in school at any one time. Rotas permissible in secondary schools. Some other minor textual changes.	05/06/2020
Use of communal areas	Amendment. Update regarding assemblies. Updated guidance on PE activities from AfPE.	05/06/2020

Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Amendment Queuing system/greeting process for parents. New links to government guidance added.	05/06/2020
School Transport	New section	05/06/2020
Staff travelling to and from work.	New section	05/06/2020
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	New section	05/06/2020
Use of hand sanitiser	Clarification on use of alcohol based hand sanitiser and need to have safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment in place. (See also <u>Health and Safety FAQ</u> document for further information)	05/06/2020
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Amendment. Update regarding taking resources home and marking homework.	05/06/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Amendment. Requirement to have protocol in place for those who become symptomatic on premises. Update on test and trace procedure and process for staff who test negative for Covid-19. Public Health cleaning posters have been withdrawn	05/06/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Amendment. Note regarding avoidance of School Transport added. Requirement to have protocol in place for those who become symptomatic on premises. Public Health cleaning posters have been withdrawn.	05/06/2020
Inadequate first aid provision	Removal of appointed person as minimum - trained first aider recommended due to increase in numbers. Link to FAQs added.	05/06/2020

Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	New section	05/06/2020